B. URLANIS

WARS AND POPULATION

PROGRESS PUBLISHERS
MOSCOW
# CONTENTS

**PART I. INTRODUCTION** ........................................ 5  
Chapter I. Methods of Estimating Human Losses ................. 11  
Chapter II. Use of Sources .................................... 37  

**PART II. BATTLE LOSSES** .................................. 45  
Chapter I. World War I ......................................... 45  
  § 1. Losses Prior to World War I .......................... 45  
  § 2. Losses of the Entente ................................ 46  
  § 3. Losses of the Central Powers ......................... 66  
Chapter II. The Period Between the Two World Wars ...... 85  
Chapter III. World War II (1939-45) ......................... 99  
Battle Losses in European Wars Over the Last Three and a Half Centuries ............... 148  

**PART III. NON-BATTLE LOSSES** ............................ 150  
Chapter I. Deaths Caused by Disease ......................... 150  
  § 1. Wars Prior to World War I .......................... 150  
  § 2. World War I .......................................... 152  
  § 3. The Interval Between the Two World Wars ......... 161  
  § 4. World War II ....................................... 166  
Chapter II. POW Losses ...................................... 168  
Chapter III. Losses from Accidents and Other Causes ...... 175  

**PART IV. TOTAL WAR LOSSES** ............................... 180  
Chapter I. Wars in the Period of Pre-Monopoly Capitalism 180  
Chapter II. Wars in the Period of Imperialism .......... 185  
  § 1. Prior to World War I .............................. 185  
  § 2. World War I ....................................... 191  
  § 3. Interwar Period .................................... 216  
  § 4. World War II ....................................... 219
PART V. INFLUENCE OF WAR ON POPULATION DYNAMICS 248

Chapter I. The Effect of Wars on Births 248
Chapter II. The Effect of War on Civilian Mortality 262
Chapter III. Direct War Losses Among the Civilian Popula-

Chapter IV. Total War Losses 280
Chapter V. Demographic Consequences of War 297

Conclusion 312